



St. Columba's Catholic Primary School

Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND)

Policy

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INTRODUCTION

School Philosophy

St Columba's Catholic Primary School values the abilities of all pupils and is committed to providing them with the best possible learning environment. We believe that it is our duty to cater for the needs of all children in the school community and to develop their potential to the full.

Definitions of special educational needs (SEND) taken from section 20 of the Children and Families Act 2014.

A child or young person has SEND if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if they:

- a) have a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age; or
- b) have a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions.

A child under compulsory school age has special educational needs if they fall within the definition at (a) or (b) above or would do so if special educational provision was not made for them.

Other factors which may impact on attainment but are not considered SEND are:

Children must not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language or form of language of their home is different from the language in which they will be taught.

Pupils that receive an allocation of monies known as Pupil Premium for Free school Meals, Looked After and Armed Forces. Specific interventions for delay in the following areas will be undertaken and arranged by individual class teachers and overseen by the headteacher.

- There will be more intensive support in Years N-3 with higher numbers of interventions which should then reduce by years 4-6.
- We will aim to build considerable parental involvement by inviting parents into school and encouraging them to support the child at home.
- Pupil Premium intervention will be undertaken and evaluated alongside the School Tracking System.
- A full report on the spend of this funding along with other Pupil premium interventions for those children not having special educational needs will be presented to the Governors on an annual basis and reported to Parents on line on the School website
- Rewards for the children via the school Class Dojo system will be paramount as part of maintaining high self esteem.

DEFINITION OF SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

A child has a special educational need if she/he has a learning difficulty that calls for special provision to be made.

DEFINITION OF LEARNING DIFFICULTY

- Has a significant greater difficulty than the majority of same age children.
- Has a disability which prevents or hinders the child from making use of educational facilities provided for same age children within the L.A.

The government has reformed the way in which provision and support is made for children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities in England. New legislation (The Children and Families Act 2014) enacted on the 13th March came into force from the 1st September 2014. A new SEND Code of Practice also accompanies this legislation.

More details about the reforms and the SEND Code of Practice can be found on the Department for Education's website:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/send-code-of-practice-0-to-25>

http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2014/6/pdfs/ukpga_20140006_en.pdf

One significant change arising from the reforms is that Statements of Special Educational Needs, for those children with the most complex needs, have now been replaced with a new Education, Health and Care (EHC) Plan. These plans are being supported by an Education, Health and Care Plan Pathway. You can view this new pathway on Knowsley's SEND Local Offer website:

<http://www.knowsley.gov.uk/residents/education-and-schools/send-special-educational-needs-and-disabilities>

This information is also available by putting the above web address into the browser of a smart phone or tablet.

The SEND Local Offer is a resource which is designed to support children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities and their families. It describes the services and provision that are available both to those families in Knowsley that have an Education, Health and Care Plan and those who do not have a plan, but still experience some form of special educational need. The SEND Local Offer includes information about public services across education, health and social care, as well as those provided by the private, voluntary and community sectors.

<https://www.knowsleyinfo.co.uk/>.

1. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

Aims

We aim to provide every child with access to a broad and balanced education. This includes the National Curriculum in line with the Special Educational Needs Code of Practice.

Objectives

- **Staff members seek to identify the needs of pupils with SEND as early as possible.** This is most effectively done by gathering information from parents, education, health and care services and early years settings prior to the child's entry into the school.

- **Monitor the progress of all pupils** in order to aid the identification of pupils with SEND. Continuous monitoring of those pupils with SEND by their teachers will help to ensure that they are able to reach their full potential.

- **Make appropriate provision to overcome all barriers to learning and ensure pupils with SEND have full access to the National Curriculum.**

This will be co-ordinated by the SENDCo and Headteacher and will be carefully monitored and regularly reviewed in order to ensure that individual targets are being met and all pupils' needs are catered for.

- **Work with parents** to gain a better understanding of their child, and involve them in all stages of their child's education. This includes supporting them in terms of understanding SEND procedures and practices and providing regular feedback on their child's progress.

- **Work with and in support of outside agencies** when the pupils' needs cannot be met by the school alone. Some of these services include Educational Psychology Service, Speech and Language Therapy, Children and Adolescent Mental Health Service CAMHS, Kooth, Family network of SENDCOs, Knowsley Central School Learning Support Team, Action for Children.

- **Create a school environment where pupils can contribute to their own learning.**

This means encouraging relationships with adults in school where pupils feel safe to voice their opinions of their own needs, and carefully monitoring the progress of all pupils at regular intervals. Pupil participation is encouraged through school by wider opportunities such as school council, residential visits, school plays, sports teams and play leaders in the playground.

2. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE COORDINATION OF SEND PROVISION SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS TEAM

The Headteacher takes overall responsibility for ensuring that the New Code of Practice is implemented. The management of this will be undertaken by the co-ordinator for Special Educational Needs. At St Columba's it is considered necessary to establish a team for special needs under the management of the co-ordinator.

The team for Special Educational Needs in the school

- The person responsible for overseeing the provision for children with SEND is: **Miss Margaret Evans, (Headteacher)**
- The person co-ordinating the day to day provision of education for pupils with SEND is: **Mrs Veronica Oprey (SENDCO)**
 - Miss. L. Evans (Parent Mentor)
 - Mr. R. Murphy (Learning Mentor/Early help Lead)
 - Mrs. Virginia Johnson (Specialist Support Teacher)
 - Mrs. J. Simms (SEND Governor)

3. ARRANGEMENTS FOR COORDINATING SEND PROVISION

The SENDCO will hold details of all SEND records for individual pupils.

All staff can access:

- St. Columba's Catholic Primary School SEND Policy
- A copy of the full SEND Register
- Guidance on identification of SEND in the Code of Practice
- Information on individual pupils' special educational needs, including pupil profiles, targets set and copies of their provision map
- Practical advice, teaching strategies, and information about types of special educational needs and disabilities
- Information available through Knowsley's SEND Local Offer
<https://www.knowsleyinfo.co.uk/>.

In this way, every staff member will have complete and up-to-date information about all pupils with special needs and their requirements which will enable them to provide for the individual needs of all pupils.

This policy is made accessible to all staff and parents (on the School's website) in order to aid the effective coordination of the school's SEND provision.

4. ADMISSION ARRANGEMENTS

Please refer to the information contained on our school website.

The admission arrangements for all pupils are in accordance with national legislation, including the Equality Act 2010. This includes children with any level of SEND; those with Education, Health and Care Plans and those without.

5. SPECIALIST SEND PROVISION

We are committed to whole school inclusion. In our school we support children with a range of special educational needs. We will seek specialist SEND provision and training from SEND services where necessary.

6. FACILITIES FOR PUPILS WITH SEND

The school complies with all relevant accessibility requirements; please see the school accessibility plan on the school website for more details.

www.stcolumbasknowsley.co.uk

If a paper copy is required, please contact the school office staff who will provide one. These include:

- **Access:** St Columba's Catholic Primary School is a single storey building. There is suitable wheelchair access to most parts of the building. Toilet facilities for people using wheelchairs are available. A shower room, with disabled access, is also available.
- **Adjustments made to physical environment where necessary:** All rooms are carpeted which helps the many children who have fluctuating hearing loss or more severe hearing impairment. The school is also has a loop system in the classroom and hall.
- **Specialist equipment acquired by school:** Adjustable height furniture would be made available for any child needing it. Writing slopes are available in the school for children with this need. Resources for visually impaired/hearing impaired children are made available for any child needing them (through links with Sensory Impaired Service). Visual timetables are used to provide additional support. A range of computer software would be made available from outside agencies for all pupils including programmes, which develop auditory/visual discrimination, and talking software. A wide range of SEND resources to meet a variety of needs and support personalised learning is available to all staff.
- **Integration assistants where applicable/ Additional adult support where necessary.** Children who need specialist programmes to support dyspraxia have access to a range of resources and are supported by a specialist TA in the delivery of the In Sync programme.
- **After school clubs available to all children.**
- **PE coaches trained in inclusion.**
- **Educational visits are risk assessed to include all pupils.**

7. ALLOCATION OF RESOURCES FOR PUPILS WITH SEND

All pupils with SEND will have access to Wave 1 and 2 support provided from the school's budget which equates to £6,000. Some pupils with SEND may access additional funding (Wave 3). For those with the most complex needs, additional funding (High level needs HLN) is retained by the local authority. The SENDCO will refer individual applications to a multi-agency panel (Educational, Health and Care Plan - see below for more details) which is administered by the Local Authority, who will determine whether the level and complexity of need meets the threshold for this funding.

It would then be the responsibility of the SENDCO, Senior Leadership Team and governors to agree how the allocation of resources is used.

8. IDENTIFICATION OF PUPILS NEEDS

Identification

See definition of Special Educational Needs at start of policy.

A graduated approach:

Quality First Teaching

- a) Any pupils who are falling significantly outside of the range of expected academic achievement in line with predicted performance indicators and grade boundaries will be monitored.
- b) Once a pupil has been identified as possibly having SEND they will be closely monitored by staff in order to gauge their level of learning and possible difficulties.
- c) The child's class teacher will take steps to provide differentiated learning opportunities that will aid the pupil's academic progression and enable the teacher to better understand the provision and teaching style that needs to be applied.
- d) The SENDCO will be consulted as needed for support and advice and may wish to observe the pupil in class.
- e) Through (b) and (d) it can be determined which level of provision the child will need going forward.
- f) If a pupil has recently been removed from the SEND register they may also fall into this category as continued monitoring will be necessary.
- g) Parents will be informed fully of every stage of their child's development and the circumstances under which they are being monitored. They are encouraged to share information and knowledge with the school.

h) The child is recorded by the school as being under observation due to concern by parent or teacher but this does not automatically place the child on the school's SEND register. Any concerns will be discussed with parents informally or during parent's evenings.

i) Parent's evenings are used to monitor and assess the progress being made by children.

SEND Support

Where it is determined that a pupil does have SEND, parents will be formally advised of this and the decision will be added to the SEND register. The aim of formally identifying a pupil with SEND is to help school ensure that effective provision is put in place and so remove barriers to learning. The support provided consists of a four - part process:

- Assess
- Plan
- Do
- Review

This is an ongoing cycle to enable the provision to be refined and revised as the understanding of the needs of the pupil grows. This cycle enables the identification of those interventions which are the most effective in supporting the pupil to achieve good progress and outcomes.

Assess

This involves clearly analysing the pupil's needs using the class teacher's assessment and experience of working with the pupil, details of previous progress and attainment, comparisons with peers and national data, as well as the views and experience of parents. The pupil's views and where relevant, advice from external support services will also be considered. Any parental concerns will be noted and compared with the school's information and assessment data on how the pupil is progressing.

This analysis will require regular review to ensure that support and intervention is matched to need, that barriers to learning are clearly identified and being overcome and that the interventions being used are developing and evolving as required. Where external support staff are already involved their work will help inform the assessment of need. Where they are not involved they may be contacted, if this is felt to be appropriate, following discussion and agreement from parents.

Plan

Planning will involve consultation between the teacher, SENDCO and parents to agree the adjustments, interventions and support that are required; the impact on progress, development and or behaviour that is expected and a clear date for review. Parental involvement may be sought, where appropriate, to reinforce or contribute to progress at home.

All those working with the pupil, including support staff will be informed of their individual needs, the support that is being provided, any particular teaching strategies/approaches that are being employed and the outcomes that are being sought.

Do

The class teacher remains responsible for working with the child on a day-to-day basis. They will retain responsibility even where the interventions may involve group or one-to-one teaching away from the main class teacher. They will work closely with teaching assistants and to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and links with classroom teaching. Support with further assessment of the pupil's strengths and weaknesses, problem solving and advising of the implementation of effective support will be provided by the SENDCO.

Review

Reviews of a child's progress will be made regularly. The review process will evaluate the impact and quality of the support and interventions. It will also take account of the views of the pupil and where necessary their parents. The class teacher, in conjunction with the SENDCO will revise the support and outcomes based on the pupil's progress and development making any necessary amendments going forward, in consultation with parents and the pupil.

9. INDIVIDUAL EDUCATION PLANS

Strategies for pupil progress will be recorded on an I.E.P. and will cover:

- Short term targets, different from/additional to the differentiated curriculum.
- Teaching strategies
- Type of provision
- Review date
- Success criteria

I.E.P's will be reviewed three times a year (Aut1 , Spring1 and Summer1).

Where possible, they will be held in an informal manner. Parents/Pupils views will be actively sought. Where appropriate pupils will be actively involved in the review.

10. RECORD KEEPING.

The Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator will maintain records which may include:

- Information from previous settings, parents/carers, psychological reports and external agencies such as health and social services.
- Pupils views.
- Behaviour and progress views.

An interim review for Year 6 pupils may be held in the early part of the Spring term to ensure that the EHCP, if continuing, will be in place for September (Year 7).

The SENDCO will arrange for all interested parties to be invited in order for effective transition.

11. REFERRAL FOR AN EDUCATION, HEALTH AND CARE PLAN

If a child has lifelong or significant difficulties they may undergo a Statutory Assessment Process which is usually requested by the school but can be requested by a parent. This will occur where the complexity of need or a lack of clarity around the needs of the child are such that a multi-agency approach to assessing that need, to planning provision and identifying resources, is required. The decision to make a referral for an Education, Health and Care Plan will be taken at a progress review.

The application for an Education, Health and Care Plans will combine information from a variety of sources including:

- Parents
- Teachers
- SENDCO
- Social Care
- Health professionals

Information will be gathered relating to the current provision provided, action points that have been taken, and the preliminary outcomes of targets set. A decision will be made by a group of people from education, health and social care about whether the child is eligible for an EHC Plan. Parents have the right to appeal against a decision not to initiate a statutory assessment leading to an EHC Plan.

Further information about EHC Plans can found via the SEND Local Offer:

<https://www.knowsleyinfo.co.uk/>.

Education, Health and Care Plans [EHC Plan]

- a. Following Statutory Assessment, an EHC Plan will be provided by Knowsley Council, if it is decided that the child's needs are not being met by the support that is ordinarily available. The school and the child's parents will be involved developing and producing the plan.
- b. Parents have the right to appeal against the content of the EHC Plan. They may also appeal against the school named in the Plan if it differs from their preferred choice.
- c. Once the EHC Plan has been completed and agreed, it will be kept as part of the pupil's formal record and reviewed at least annually by staff, parents and the pupil. The annual review enables provision for the pupil to be evaluated and, where appropriate, for changes to be put in place, for example, reducing or increasing levels of support.

12. ACCESS TO THE CURRICULUM, INFORMATION AND ASSOCIATED SERVICES

Pupils with SEND will be given access to the curriculum through the specialist SEND provision provided by the school as is necessary, as far as possible, taking into account the wishes of their parents and the needs of the individual.

Every effort will be made to educate pupils with SEND alongside their peers in a mainstream classroom setting. Where this is not possible, the SENDCO will consult with the child's parents for other flexible arrangements to be made.

Regular training and learning opportunities for staff on the subject of SEND and SEND teaching are provided both in school and across the family of schools. Staff members are kept up to date with teaching methods which will aid the progress of all pupils including those with SEND.

In class provision and support are deployed effectively to ensure the curriculum is differentiated where necessary. We make sure that individual or group intervention is available where it is felt pupils would benefit from this provision. We set appropriate individual targets that motivate pupils to do their best, and celebrating achievements at all levels.

13. INCLUSION OF PUPILS WITH SEND

The Headteacher and SENDCO oversee the school's policy for inclusion and are responsible for ensuring that it is implemented effectively throughout the school. The school curriculum is regularly reviewed to ensure that it promotes the inclusion of all pupils. This includes learning outside the classroom.

The school will seek advice, as appropriate, around individual pupils, from external support services through the termly 'co-ordinator meetings', Early Help Unit and the Multi-Agency Safeguarding Hub.

14. EVALUATING THE SUCCESS OF PROVISION

In order to make consistent continuous progress in relation to SEND provision the school encourages feedback from staff, parents and pupils throughout the year. This is done in the form of an annual parent and pupil questionnaire, discussion and through progress meetings with parents. Pupil progress will be monitored on a termly basis in line with the SEND Code of Practice.

SEND provision and interventions are recorded on an individual provision map, which are updated when the intervention is changed. These are updated by the class teacher and are monitored by the SENDCO. These reflect information passed on by the SENDCO at the beginning of an academic year and are adapted following assessments. These interventions are monitored and evaluated termly by the SENDCO and information is fed back to the staff, parents and governors. This helps to identify whether provision is effective.

15. COMPLAINTS PROCEDURE

If a parent or carer has any concerns or complaints regarding the care or welfare of their child, an appointment can be made by them to speak to the Headteacher or SENDCO, who will be able to advise on formal procedures for complaint.

16. IN SERVICE TRAINING (CPD)

We aim to keep all school staff up to date with relevant training and developments in teaching practice in relation to the needs of pupils with SEND. The SENDCO attends relevant SEND courses, Family SEND meetings and facilitates/signposts relevant SEND focused external training opportunities for all staff. We recognise the need to train all our staff on SEND issues and we have funding available to support this professional development. The SENDCO, with the Senior leadership team, ensures that training opportunities are matched to school development priorities and those identified through the use of provision management

17. LINKS TO SUPPORT SERVICES

The school continues to build strong working relationships and links with external support services in order to fully support our SEND pupils and aid school inclusion. Sharing knowledge and information with our support services is key to the effective and successful SEND provision within our school. Any one of the support services may raise concerns about a pupil. This will then be brought to the attention of the SENDCO who will then inform the child's parents.

18. WORKING IN PARTNERSHIPS WITH PARENTS

St Columba's Catholic Primary School believes that a close working relationship with parents is vital in order to ensure:

- a) early and accurate identification and assessment of SEND leading to appropriate intervention and provision
- b) continuing social and academic progress of children with SEND
- c) personal and academic targets are set and met effectively

In cases where more frequent regular contact with parents is necessary, this will be arranged based on the individual pupil's needs. The SENDCO may also signpost parents of pupils with SEND to the local authority Parent Partnership service where specific advice, guidance and support may be required.

If an assessment or referral indicates that a pupil has additional learning needs the parents and the pupil will always be consulted with regards to future provision. Parents are invited to attend meetings with external agencies regarding their child, and are kept up to date and consulted on any points of action drawn up in regards to the provision for their child. The school's SEND governor (Mrs Josie Simms) may be contacted at any time in relation to SEND matters.

19. LINKS WITH OTHER SCHOOLS

The school works with other schools in the Knowsley Central area to share advice, training and expertise.

20. LINKS WITH OTHER AGENCIES AND VOLUNTARY ORGANISATIONS

St. Columba's Catholic Primary School invites and seeks advice and support from external agencies in the identification and assessment of, and provision for, SEND. The SENDCO is the designated person responsible for liaising with the following:

- Knowsley Education Psychology Service
- Behaviour Support Service
- Social Services (Early Help leader also liaises)
- Speech and Language Service (Class teacher also liaises)
- Sensory Impaired Service
- Specialist Outreach Services (St Columba's also has a Specialist Support Teacher Mrs Virginia Johnson. Mrs Johnson has primary links with the Knowsley Central School, a valuable resource for the school)

In cases where a child is under observation or a cause for concern, focused meetings will be arranged with the appropriate agency.

Policy agreed by Governors on	November 2017
Signature of Chair of Governors	<i>Mr M Fleming</i>
Signature of Head Teacher	<i>Miss M Evans</i>
Date to be reviewed	November 2018